

臺灣銀行 106 年新進人員甄試試題

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科目一：國文及英文

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壹、國文【第 1-25 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，占 50 分】

【3】1.下列作家遭遇和著作的敘述，何者正確？

- ①蘇軾貶密州作〈赤壁賦〉
②韓愈貶永州作〈祭鱷魚文〉
③白居易貶江州作〈琵琶行〉
④柳宗元貶柳州作〈始得西山宴遊記〉

【4】2.《管子·牧民》曰：「凡有地牧民者，務在四時，守在倉廩。國多財則遠者來，地辟舉則民留處。倉廩實則知禮節，衣食足則知榮辱。上服度則六親固，四維張則君令行。……四維不張，國乃滅亡。」關於上文，下列選項何者正確？

- ①「四維」指仁義禮智四德，關係到國家存亡，為治國之根本
②「務在四時」之「四時」指一天的四個時段，意即把握光陰
③「倉廩實則知禮節」，強調人民應培養良好品德，才能富足
④「地辟舉則民留處」，指將土地全面開發，讓人民安心居留

【4】3.下列對聯搭配，何者最恰當？

- ①上聯：杏林三月茂。下聯：橘井四時春。——園藝店
②上聯：德必有鄰邀陸羽。下聯：園經涉足學盧仝。——宮廟
③上聯：李白借問誰家好。下聯：劉伶還言此處佳。——文具店
④上聯：氣吐麝蘭香一瓣。下聯：影搖龍鳳燭雙輝。——香燭店

【4】4.孟子曰：「惻隱之心，仁之端也；羞惡之心，義之端也；辭讓之心，禮之端也；是非之心，智之端也。人之有是四端也，猶其有四體也。有是四端而自謂不能者，自賊者也；謂其君不能者，賊其君者也。」下列解說，何者不符合孟子的看法？

- ①人如果不能發揮善性，是不為而不是不能
②「四端」指惻隱、羞惡、辭讓、是非四種心
③「四端」是人人人生而皆備的，性善即源於此
④性善是人的本能，但也要假借外力教導、訓誡

【2】5.「有道之士，貴以近知遠，以今知古，以所見知所不見。」（《呂氏春秋·察今》）意思是人應該：

- ①有自知之明
②能觸類旁通
③知之為知之
④可見賢思齊

【1】6.「句踐之困於會稽，而歸臣妾於吳者，三年而不倦。且夫有報人之志，而不能下人者，是匹夫之剛也。」（蘇軾〈留侯論〉）本文引用句踐故事，主要在提倡什麼？

- ①謙卑忍耐
②勤勞不懈
③剛毅木訥
④服從歸順

【2】7.「松柏後凋於歲寒，雞鳴不已於風雨。」（顧炎武〈廉恥〉）文中的「雞鳴不已於風雨」意指：

- ①勇者無懼，君子不畏天時變異
②君子雖處亂世，亦不改其常度
③動亂時，小人以謬論動搖人心
④危難時，小人驚懼而不停叫喊

【3】8.「陛下亦宜自課，以諮諏善道，察納雅言。」（諸葛亮〈出師表〉）下列選項何者符合「諮諏善道」之意？

- ①尋求能人及術士
②尋求養生之常道
③尋求治國之大道
④尋求課業精進之道

【1】9.「君子寡欲，則不役於物，可以直道而行；小人寡欲，則能謹身節用，遠罪豐家。」（司馬光〈訓儉示康〉）依上文意旨，下列選項何者正確？

- ①「直道」指能依真理正道行事
②「不役於物」指不能役使萬物
③君子指有德性者，小人指德性缺乏者
④「遠罪豐家」指廢斥罪人，使家道豐盛

【2】10.「先達德隆望尊，門人弟子填其室，未嘗稍降辭色。」（宋濂〈送東陽馬生序〉）文中「未嘗稍降辭色」是指老師：

- ①和顏悅色
②望之儼然
③循循善誘
④恭敬誠懇

【2】11.下列關於詞曲的敘述，何者正確？

- ①詞、曲皆在偶數位置押韻，不可輕易改變
②詞為宋代文學的主流，曲為元代文學的主流
③曲分散曲、劇曲，皆有科、白，用以演唱故事
④詞須合樂，但是字句多少、句中平仄，並無嚴格限制

【3】12.下列何者是孔子主張？

- ①少之時，戒之在鬥
②以德報怨，三思而後行
③父母在，不遠遊，遊必有方
④「足食、足兵、民信之矣」三者以「足食」最重要

請先閱讀以下文字，再回答以下兩題（13、14 題）：

「竭誠則胡越為一體，傲物則骨肉為行路。雖董之以嚴刑，震之以威怒，終苟免而不懷仁，貌恭而不心服。怨不在大，可畏惟人，載舟覆舟，所宜深慎，奔車朽索，其可忽乎！」（魏徵〈諫太宗十思疏〉）

【1】13.下列選項何者符合上文意旨？

- ①主張真誠待人，不可傲慢
②主張嚴刑峻法，治亂世用重典
③主張外派親族，聯合胡越等外族
④主張監視人民，注意是否表裏不一

【1】14.上文所謂「載舟覆舟」，「舟」係比喻：

- ①君王
②臣子
③庶民
④軍隊

【1】15.下列成語的運用，何者正確？

- ①小明對這領域的研究才剛開始，還沒「登堂入室」
②你老和那些「下里巴人」混在一起，讓你父親生氣
③現在的年輕人喜歡「危言危行」，飆車、打鬥樣樣來，令人擔憂
④小華寫作喜歡「文不加點」，缺乏標點符號的結果就是語意不明

【2】16.下列詞語，何者用字完全正確？

- ①窮兵獨武
②圓鑿方枘
③水到衢成
④消衣盱食

【3】17.「垂竿已羨磻溪老」若為一工整對聯的上聯，則其下聯應是：

- ①往事應須問塞鴻
②黃金難買少年狂
③體道猶思塞上翁
④鐘聲寒徹遠林煙

【4】18.「黃金榜上，偶失龍頭望。明代暫遺賢，如何向？未遂風雲便，爭不恣遊狂蕩？何須論得喪。才子詞人，自是白衣卿相。」文中畫底線處的意思為何？

- ①意外落榜，朝廷破格延聘
②勉強上榜，屢遭權貴排擠
③雖有才華，寧願隱居避世
④無緣入仕，不減出眾才華

【2】19.「駙馬其為荊王使於巴，見擔甌者。問之『是何以？』曰：『所以甌人也。』於是，請買之。金不足，又益之車馬。已得之，盡注之江。」依據這段文字，最適合形容駙馬的選項是：

- ①富而好施
②輕財仗義
③怙惡不悛
④毀家紓國

【2】20.「尸`才傲物」、「欺尸`盜名」、「有尸`無恐」、「生尸`擾民」、「趨炎附尸`」五個成語的「尸`」寫成國字，重複出現的字是哪一個？

- ①世
②恃
③事
④勢

【1】21.王先生被譽為「精通子平之術」，他的專長最可能是？

- ①命理
②烹飪
③醫藥
④裁縫

【2】22.下列 3 個代指年齡的詞語：甲、束髮；乙、周晬；丙、始齠，由幼至長排序，何者正確？

- ①乙甲丙
②乙丙甲
③丙甲乙
④丙乙甲

【2】23.下列各組題辭，何者適用於相同的場合？

- ①宜室宜家／大啟爾宇
②堂構更新／甲第徵祥
③星輝南極／道範長存
④廣栽桃李／春滿瑤池

【4】24.下列文句「」內的成語，何者運用恰當？

- ①時光飛逝如「江河日下」，我們也逐漸由陌生到熟悉
②對於前輩的指正，他們竟然「卻之不恭」的予以反駁
③既然來了，不妨到山頂欣賞「滄海橫流」的壯闊美景
④他兼具專業力與領導力，絕對是「頭角崢嶸」的人才

【3】25.「滂卑城並不算大，_____現在還算完好。」若_____內要填入「（甲）大約不常用（乙）能容兩萬人（丙）卻有三個戲園子（丁）大劇場為最」四個句子，最恰當的排列順序應是：

- ①甲乙丁丙
②乙甲丙丁
③丙丁乙甲
④丁丙甲乙

【請接續背面】

貳、英文【第 26-50 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，占 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【4】26. Many things may seem unimportant in the crime scene, but the detective pursues even the most _____ clue.
① chronic ② hysterical ③ preventive ④ trivial
- 【2】27. Sandy bought a used car with a low _____. The previous owner seldom drove it out of town.
① leverage ② mileage ③ profile ④ utility
- 【2】28. The Security Council has issued a statement _____ the cowardly terrorist attack that took place yesterday.
① convicting ② condemning ③ endorsing ④ escorting
- 【1】29. Patients who feel _____ after taking the tablets should refrain from driving and other acts that may cause danger.
① drowsy ② faint ③ merry ④ sober
- 【2】30. Older buildings made of wood have mostly _____, but those made of stone last much longer.
① evacuated ② perished ③ receded ④ removed
- 【4】31. Two main approaches have been used, which we may call _____ the “micro” and the “macro.”
① applicably ② crucially ③ eccentrically ④ respectively
- 【4】32. The refund will be paid to all passengers _____ of the time and method of their purchases.
① concerned ② cursory ③ reckless ④ regardless
- 【1】33. In some countries, death penalty has been _____ altogether and this is considered a protection of ultimate human rights.
① abolished ② bribed ③ clustered ④ decayed

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- 【2】34. Morin suggests _____ a checklist to help you remember what needs to go into your backpack before you travel.
① use ② using ③ being used ④ by using
- 【2】35. Little Johnny believed that people in the past lived in a black and white world _____ old pictures were only black and white.
① although ② because ③ lest ④ once
- 【3】36. The Azores is an enchanting region of Portugal that's made _____ nine volcanic islands in the North Atlantic Ocean.
① on ② with ③ up of ④ from
- 【1】37. By knowing when to travel, you can save almost half off a traditional vacation. _____ just a few ways to enjoy a trip for much less.
① Here are ② They are ③ That being ④ There have
- 【3】38. For the past 23 years, the Heritage Foundation _____ Hong Kong first in the world for economic freedom.
① ranked ② is ranking ③ has ranked ④ has been ranked
- 【4】39. Excess noise and annoyances can be avoided. Pack a pair or two of earplugs for your flight and hotel room, _____.
① if in case ② in case if ③ in just case ④ just in case
- 【1】40. Your credit score represents your creditworthiness: _____ pay your bills and pay them on time.
① how likely you will ② likely how you will ③ how will you likely ④ will likely how you

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

The design of many engineering systems can be a fairly complex process. Many assumptions must be made to develop models that can be subject to analysis by the available methods and the models must be 41 by experiments. Many possibilities and factors must be considered during the problem formulation 42. Economic considerations play an important role in designing cost-effective systems. To complete the design of an engineering system, designers from different fields of engineering must find ways to 43. For example, the design of a passenger car requires cooperation among structural, mechanical, automotive, electrical, human factors, chemical, and hydraulics design engineers. Thus, in a(n) 44 environment considerable interaction is needed among various design teams to complete the project. In addition to the design of a system, developing procedures to measure the performance of a system is essential. A measure of performance is to be optimized while satisfying all constraints as well as ensuring quality. 45, the revolution in computer technology allows today's computers to perform complex calculations and process large amounts of data rapidly both for initial design and later performance measure.

- 【3】41. ① abandoned ② meditated ③ verified ④ indicted
- 【4】42. ① pendulum ② stature ③ savvy ④ phase
- 【1】43. ① collaborate ② collide ③ conspire ④ counterfeit
- 【4】44. ① aesthetic ② intercessional ③ inspirational ④ interdisciplinary
- 【2】45. ① Originally ② Fortunately ③ Respectively ④ Secretly

四、閱讀測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

Regular exercise is beneficial to cardiovascular health and longevity. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the American College of Sports Medicine recommend a minimum of 30 minutes of moderate-intensity physical activity on most days of the week. According to the National Institutes of Health-American Association of Retired Persons Diet and Health Study, achievement of activity levels approximate the recommendations for moderate activity (at least 30 minutes on most days of the week) may decrease 27% of mortality in men and women. In developing countries, the fast increase of cardiovascular disease mortality may partly be attributed to the decrease of physical activity. The death rate of cardiovascular disease in China, for example, nearly increased 50% from 1990 to 2009, and the decrease of exercise participation played an important role in the increase of mortality. A recent investigation in 9 provinces and cities of China showed that the physical activity in 2006 declined by 27.8% in men and by 36.9% in women in comparison with those in 1997.

Non-vigorous exercise training is a central focus of health promotion and is the core component of rehabilitation for patients with cardiovascular disease. According to a recent meta-analysis evaluating the effect of light-to-moderate physical activity, 2.5 hour/week moderate-intensity activity, that is, 30 min exercise 5 days a week, compared with no physical activity was associated with a reduction in mortality risk of 19%, while 7 hour/week of moderate activity compared with no activity reduced the mortality risk by 24%.

Tai Chi is a Chinese traditional mind-body exercise. Although the exercise intensity of Tai Chi is low to moderate, previous studies have shown that it offers benefits for aerobic capacity, muscular strength, balance, and cardiovascular risk factors. Further, Tai Chi appears to be safe and effective for patients with acute myocardial infarction, coronary artery bypass grafting surgery, congestive heart failure, and stroke. From the standpoint of exercise prescription, Tai Chi is a suitable exercise for patients with cardiovascular disease because it is easily accessible and of low cost and can be easily implemented in the community setting. The aim of this literature review is to provide an overview of Tai Chi benefits on cardiovascular health and to introduce the potential application of Tai Chi for patients with cardiovascular disease.

- 【1】46. Where does one most likely find the passage?
① A medical journal.
② A recreational magazine.
③ A bulletin board in a university.
④ A proceedings of technology development.
- 【4】47. Why is China mentioned in the first paragraph?
① Significant changes to Chinese life styles have promoted their longevity.
② After 1990's Chinese people have begun a new movement of practicing Tai Chi.
③ The death rate in China since 1990's surpasses the average death rate of the world.
④ The medical data in China illustrate the linkage between the increase of mortality and the decrease of exercise.
- 【3】48. Why is non-vigorous exercise training discussed in the second paragraph?
① To remind readers of some medical achievements in the past.
② To publicize some studies on cardiovascular disease in China.
③ To establish a connection between the medical findings and Tai Chi.
④ To emphasize the importance of the medical treatment for cardiovascular disease.
- 【2】49. Which of the following topics is likely to be included in the literature review mentioned in the third paragraph?
① Tai Chi in poetry.
② Tai Chi and hypertension.
③ Artistic values of Tai Chi in China.
④ Unsettled issues of the origins of Tai Chi.
- 【4】50. According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?
① Tai Chi has again attracted Chinese people's attention since 1990's.
② Tai Chi is strongly recommended as the sole treatment to cardiovascular disease.
③ Tai Chi, a non-vigorous exercise, can only be practiced between 30 minutes to an hour every day.
④ Tai Chi, though an exercise of low-to-moderate intensity, is helpful to cardiovascular disease patients.